Name: Course/Section: Assignment: Rater Name: Critical Thinking Rubric Critical Thinking Rubric

1. Clearly states and explains the problem, issue, or thesis, providing relevant background information.

Pre-College	Emerging	Developing	Mastering	Exemplary
1	2	3	4	5
Never really states	States problem/issue/	States and explains	States and explains	Explanation of problem,
problem/issue, or shows	thesis accurately, gives	problem/issue/thesis	problem/issue/thesis	issue, or thesis is clear,
confusion about it; thesis is	some explanation and	clearly, with adequate	clearly, uses background	concise, and eloquent,
unstated or unclear.	background information	relevant background	information to frame	well-chosen information
	(may be incomplete).	information.	discussion well.	illuminates issue.

2. Selects information from varied, appropriate sources. [This item may be modified depending on the assignment. For example, if students are told to use one source, one would focus on seeking information within it; lab experiments may also serve as information sources.]

Pre-College	Emerging	Developing	Mastering	Exemplary
1	2	3	4	5
Makes inadequate use of	Uses acceptable number of	Includes a variety of	Shows sophisticated	Sophisticated research,
information sources,	sources, but may need to	relevant source materials,	research skills, seeking	including novel
depends primarily on	be more selective with	at least some of which are	reasonably comprehensive,	information sources that
personal opinion or a	regard to quality or variety.	high quality.	balanced information.	provide a fresh
single source.				perspective.

3. Summarizes and analyzes information, stating salient points and describing inferential relations.

Pre-College	Emerging	Developing	Mastering	Exemplary
1	2	3	4	5
Summarizes inaccurately	States main points clearly	Clarifies main points and	Clearly summarizes	Uses summary and
or cut/pastes without	and accurately, as well as	details with only minimal	complex texts, using	analysis to improve upon
comprehension; may name	some key details; describes	errors; explains how the	logical (or other relevant)	the clarity of the original
one or two general points	relations of ideas in broad	points relate to each other;	tools to describe how the	without losing any
correctly.	terms (ex: distinguishes	may struggle with very	parts fit together.	important details.
	conclusion from support).	complex texts.		

Pre-College	Emerging	Developing	Mastering	Exemplary
1	2	3	4	5
Lists information without	Employs elementary	Actively uses ideas and	Sophisticated synthesis:	Integrative and analytic
making significant	strategies to incorporate	information to build	comparisons and analyses	thinking is deep,
connections, comparisons,	information, such as	toward theme or argument;	are made across different	ingenious, and accurately
or identifying	grouping by topic or	compares/contrasts well;	kinds of information,	reflects the themes that are
commonalities or	classifying ideas as	synthesis may be a bit	perspectives, or facts.	relevant to the issue or
differences.	"agree" or "disagree."	choppy.		argument.

4. Synthesizes diverse ideas, coherently bringing together information from various perspectives.

5. Evaluates the logic of arguments or strength of evidence presented by others.

Pre-College	Emerging	Developing	Mastering	Exemplary
1	2	3	4	5
May make vague judgment	Gives overall judgment of	Points out strengths and	Gives a thorough analysis	Gives a thorough
of argument, but does not	argument/evidence, with at	weaknesses of reasoning,	and evaluation of the	evaluation and offers
point out specific strengths	least one specific point;	catching key errors or	argument/evidence.	constructive critique of the
or problems.	may miss flaws.	assumptions.		argument/evidence.

6. Draws good inferences, explaining how evidence supports one's conclusions.

Pre-College	Emerging	Developing	Mastering	Exemplary	
1	2	3	4	5	
Conclusion unstated or	Conclusion clearly stated,	The reasoning makes sense	Clear, well-developed	Argument is sophisticated	
unclear, reasons are	as well as some relevant	and provides good support	reasoning with no serious	and original, using	
missing, irrelevant, or	supporting reasons;	for the conclusion, though	flaws; good explanations	impeccable logic to arrive	
lacking in supportive facts;	reasoning may include	some parts may be under-	for how reasons lead to	at interesting results.	
may state one reason.	gaps or flaws.	developed.	conclusions.		

7. Reflects on own reasoning, noting weaknesses and possible objections and considering ways to adapt and improve.

Pre-College	Emerging	Developing	Mastering	Exemplary
1	2	3	4	5
Does not recognize	Shows limited awareness	States at least one clear,	States and responds well to	Shows deep awareness of
important objections or	of strengths & weaknesses	relevant objection to one's	relevant objections to	limitations of argument,
holes in own reasoning.	of one's reasoning.	own reasoning.	one's own reasoning.	suggests improvements.